ADVANCE DIRECTIVES



Lifespan Cardiovascular Institute

Rhode Island Hospital • The Miriam Hospital Newport Hospital

Delivering health with care.®

The Center for Cardiac Fitness
Pulmonary Rehab Program
The Miriam Hospital

ADVANCE DIRECTIVES

Tells your doctor what kind of care you would like to have if you become unable to make medical decisions (e.g., coma).

IMPORTANT COMPONENTS

Specifies treatments that you do want

Specifies treatments that you do not want

 Helps your family and providers to know your wishes ahead of time

TYPES OF DOCUMENTS

Living Wills

- Health Care Proxy
 - (Durable Power of Attorney)

DNR Orders

LIVING WILLS

- Describes the type of treatments you want in certain situations
- Withhold or withdrawing of care
- Does NOT give decision making responsibility to a specific person
- Limited in scope
- Easily revoked by patient

HEALTH CARE PROXY / DPA

- Specifies who you have selected to make health care decisions
- Active as soon as unable to make decisions
- Permits you to specify guidelines and limitations
- Flexible to changing circumstances
- Easily revoked by patient

COMMONLY USED LIFE-SUPPORT MEASURES

CPR and/or Defibrillation

Mechanical Ventilation

Artificial Nutrition and Hydration

WHAT TO DO WITH DOCUMENTS

- Person designated as Health Care Proxy
- Children
- Physician/Hospital
- Safe deposit box
- Glove compartment of car
- Electronic copies

IMPORTANT CONSIDERATIONS

- Choosing the Health Care Proxy
- Religious/Spiritual beliefs
- Organ/Tissue donation
- If have an implantable defibrillator (ICD), shock deactivation

WHY SHOULD YOU DO IT?

Only way to ensure your wishes are followed

Helps your family to make decisions

Hospital policies may rule if family disagree

HOW DO YOU DO IT?

Talk with attorney

Internet

Ask at medical appointment/upon admission to hospital

Example of Internet Site:

 Caring Connections (National Hospice and Palliative Care Organization):
 www.caringinfo.org

- Rhode Island Advanced Directives:
 http://www.caringinfo.org/files/public/ad/Rhodelsland.pdf
- Massachusetts Advanced Directives:
 http://www.caringinfo.org/files/public/ad/Massachusetts.pdf

3 KEY POINTS

Put your decisions in writing

 Talk to your family members and health care providers about your decisions

Have papers accessible